

Table 1: Selected Employment Categories, Percent Distribution within Size Categories of Canadian Census Metropolitan Areas, 2001

Employment Categories	CMAAs, >500,000	CMAAs, <500,000
Senior Management Occupations	1.65	1.17
Specialist Managers	3.36	2.26
Professional Occupations in Business and Finance	3.24	2.14
Finance and Insurance Administration Occupations	1.11	1.19
Professional Occupations in Natural and Applied Sciences	4.9	3.08
Professional Occupations in Arts and Culture	1.6	1.06
Retail Salespersons and Sales Clerks	3.93	4.24
Occupations in Food and Beverage Services	1.65	2.0
Transportation Equipment Operators and Related Workers, Excluding Labourers	2.73	3.1
Primary Product Labourers	0.52	0.74
Assemblers in Manufacturing	1.63	2.32

Source: Statistics Canada, 2001 Census.

Table 2: Median Automobile Driver Journey Length, Greater Toronto Area, 2001

City of Toronto (Central City and Inner Suburb)	5 km
Durham Region (Outer Suburb)	5.7 km
York Region (Outer Suburb)	6.4 km
Peel Region (Outer Suburb)	6.4 km
Halton Region (Outer Suburb)	5 km
Niagara Region (MSUA)	3.6 km
Guelph (MSUA)	2.9 km
Barrie (MSUA)	3.3 km
Waterloo (MSUA)*	3.4 km

\* 1996 data

Source: Joint Program in Transportation (n.d.).

Table 3: Transportation Characteristics, U.S. Statistical Metropolitan Areas, 2000

	SMA's > 3 million	SMA's 1-3 million	SMA's 0.5-1 million	SMA's 100,000-500,000*
Freeway Daily Vehicle-miles Travelled Per Person	8.911	9.356	9.315	5.156
Freeway Lane-miles Per 1,000 Population	0.50562	0.60723	0.69348	0.50522
Principal Arterial Daily Vehicle-miles Travelled Per Person	5.312	5.439	5.434	5.858
Principal Arterial Lane-miles Per 1,000 Population	0.74950	0.85692	0.86531	1.07690
Roadway System Daily Vehicle-miles Travelled Per Person	21.731	22.537	23.537	18.948
Public Transportation Annual Passenger-miles Travelled Per Person	409.373	138.215	103.963	73.465
Public Transportation Annual Passenger Trips Per Person	75.409	29.338	22.771	16.872
Annual Congestion Induced Delay Per Person (hours)	33	23	15	7

\* Sample of fourteen SMA's with a population between 100,000-500,000.

Source: Texas Transportation Institute (2003).

Table 4: Per Capita Municipal Expenses, Selected Jurisdictions and Objects of Expenditures, Ontario 1997\*

Municipality	Population (1996)	General Government Expenditures	Transit Operation Expenses	Roads, Capital Expenditures	Transit, Capital Expenditures	Transportation Capital Expenditures (Roads and Public Transit)
Metro Toronto (City of Toronto from 1998) (Central City and Inner Suburb)	2,183,655 (Toronto CMA: 4,263,759)	\$295.11	\$355.60	\$20.90	\$178.83	\$199.73
Durham Region (Toronto Outer Suburb)	421,824 (Toronto CMA: 4,263,759)	\$130.82	\$44.18	\$18.01	\$4.00	\$22.01
Halton Region (Toronto Outer Suburb)	315,557 (Toronto CMA: 4,263,759)	\$171.63	\$42.56	\$17.07	\$8.88	\$25.95
Peel Region (Toronto Outer Suburb)	753,116 (Toronto CMA: 4,263,759)	\$151.38	\$74.16	\$130.44	\$63.92	\$194.36
York Region (Toronto Outer Suburb)	518,010 (Toronto CMA: 4,263,759)	\$196.16	\$40.55	\$83.10	\$13.34	\$96.44
London (MSUA)	320,099 (London CMA: 398,616)	\$119.93	\$94.57	\$65.10	\$51.17	\$116.28
Niagara Region (MSUA)	390,260 (St. Catharines-Niagara CMA: 372,406)	\$151.26	\$42.80	\$12.55	\$4.02	\$16.57
Waterloo Region (MSUA)	383,319 (Kitchener CMA: 382,940)	\$137.06	\$58.50	\$73.60	\$5.77	\$79.37
Windsor (MSUA)	193,657 (Windsor CMA: 278,685)	\$183.77	\$79.17	\$91.67	\$14.80	\$106.47

\*Where there are both local and regional municipalities, the expenses of the two tiers are summed; 1997 is the last year when the Province of Ontario reported municipal government expenses in a fashion that facilitates inter-jurisdictional comparison.

Sources: Statistics Canada, 1996 census; Government of Ontario (1999).

Table 5: Median Housing and Rent Values, U.S. Statistical Metropolitan Areas, 2000

Metropolitan Area Population	Median House Value	Median Rent Value
5 million or more	\$176,100	\$649
2,500,000-4,999,999	\$139,000	\$587
1,000,000-2,499,999	\$116,400	\$508
500,000-999,999	\$101,400	\$450
250,000-499,999	\$99,000	\$452
100,000-249,999	\$93,300	\$415

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000).

Table 6: Crime Statistics, U.S. Statistical Metropolitan Areas, Rate Per 100,000 Population, 2002

Population Category	Violent Crime	Property Crime	Murder and Man-slaughter	Forcible Rape	Robbery	Aggravated Assault	Burglary	Larceny-Theft
> 1 million	541	4,025	6	33	178	324	788	2,690
500,000-1 million	532	4,325	6	38	152	336	879	2,952
100,000-500,000	417	3,898	4	39	94	279	832	2,773

Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation (2002).

Table 7: Most Polluted and Least Polluted U.S. Metropolitan Areas, Year-Round Particle Pollution

Most Polluted			Least Polluted		
Rank	Metropolitan Region	Population	Rank	Metropolitan Region	Population
1	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA	12,365,627	1	Santa Fe-Espanola, NM	129,292
2	Visalia-Porterville, CA	368,021	2	Honolulu, HI	879,156
3	Bakersfield, CA	661,645	3	Cheyenne, WY	81,607
4	Fresno-Madera, CA	799,407	4	Great Falls, MT	80,357
5	Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA	2,431,087	5	Farmington, NM	113,801
6	Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI	4,452,557	5	Anchorage, AK	319,605
7	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA	4,247,981	5	Albuquerque, NM	729,649
8	Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH	2,148,143	8	Bismarck, ND	94,719
9	Hanford-Corcoran, CA	129,461	9	Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA	191,822
9	Birmingham-Hoover-Cullman, AL	1,052,238	10	Lubbock-Levelland, TX	249,700
11	Cincinnati-Middletown-Wilmington, OH-KY-IN	2,009,632	10	Billings, MT	138,904
12	Knoxville-Sevierville-La Follette, TN	616,079	12	Idaho Falls-Blackfoot, ID	101,677
13	Weirton-Stebenville, WV-OH	132,008	13	Grand Junction, CO	116,255
14	Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI	9,098,316	13	Colorado Springs, CO	537,484
15	Canton-Massillon, OH	406,934	15	Bellingham, WA	166,814
16	Charleston, WV	549,033	16	Rapid City, SD	122,818
17	Modesto, CA	446,997	16	Fargo-Wahpeton, ND-MN	174,367
18	New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA	18,323,002	18	Pueblo, CO	141,472
18	Merced, CA	210,554	19	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	251,494
20	St. Louis-St. Charles-Farmington, MO-IL	2,698,687	20	Salem, OR	347,214
21	Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV	7,349,177	21	Duluth, MN-WI	275,486
22	Louisville-Elizabethtown-Scottsburg, KY-IN	1,161,975	21	Albany-Corvallis-Lebanon, OR	103,069
22	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	288,649	23	Salinas, CA	401,762
24	York-Hanover-Gettysburg, PA	381,751	24	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	440,888
24	Lancaster, PA	470,658	25	Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL	319,426
24	Columbus-Marion-Chillicothe, OH	1,612,694			

Source: American Lung Association (2004).

Table 8: Number of Citations in the Abstracts of the *Journal of the American Planning Association*, Summer 1994-Summer 2004

Metropolitan Region	Population	Citations
New York, NY	18,323,002	7
Los Angeles, CA	12,365,627	12
Dallas, TX	5,161,544	2
Washington, DC	4,796,183	5
Houston, TX	4,715,407	1
Toronto, ON	4,682,219	3
Detroit, MI	4,452,557	2
Boston, MA	4,391,344	7
Atlanta, GA	4,247,981	8
San Francisco, CA	4,123,740	7
Phoenix, AZ	3,251,876	4
Seattle, WA	3,043,878	3
Minneapolis, MN	2,968,806	2
San Diego, CA	2,813,833	3
Baltimore, MD	2,552,994	4
Denver, CO	2,179,240	1
Cleveland, OH	2,148,143	1
Cincinnati, OH	2,009,632	1
Portland, OR	1,927,881	5
Sacramento, CA	1,796,857	2
Columbus, OH	1,612,694	2
Indianapolis, IN	1,525,104	3
Austin, TX	1,249,763	1
Richmond, VA	1,096,957	1
Total Citations, Metropolitan Regions 1million and over		68
Salt Lake City, UT	968,858	1
Greenboro, NC	643,430	1
Charleston, SC	549,033	1
Total Citations, Metropolitan Regions 500,000-999,999		3
Asheville, NC	369,171	1
Eugene, OR	322,959	1
Amarillo, TX	226,522	1
Columbia, MO	145,666	1
Bangor, ME	144,919	1
Texarkana, TX/AR	129,749	1
Wausau, WI	125,834	1
Total Citations, Metropolitan Regions 100,000-499,999		7
Carson City, NV	52,457	1
Aspen, CO	5,914	1
Rowe, MA	377	1
Total Citations, settlements less than 100,000		3